

# AFRO BAROMETER

## SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Compiled by: REPOA

**A comparative series of national public  
attitude surveys on democracy, markets  
and civil society in Africa.**



The Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA)  
6 Spin Street, Church Square  
Cape Town 8001, South Africa  
27 21 461 2559 • fax: 27 21 461 2589  
Mattes (bob@idasact.org.za)

Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)  
14 West Airport Residential Area  
P.O. Box 404, Legon-Accra, Ghana  
233 21 776 142 • fax: 233 21 763 028  
Gyimah-Boadi (cdd@ghana.com)

Michigan State University (MSU)  
Department of Political Science  
East Lansing, Michigan 48824  
517 353 3377 • fax: 517 432 1091  
Bratton (mbratton@msu.edu)

[afrobarometer.org](http://afrobarometer.org)

# **Afrobarometer Survey Findings**

## **Summary of Results**

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. In July – August 2005, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative random, stratified probability sample of 1,304 Tanzanians. Face to face interviews were conducted by the Afrobarometer team based at REPOA. The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, census Enumeration Areas (EA's) and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to province, race, and urban/ rural status. 150 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2001 census. This ensures that every eligible adult had an equal chance of being selected. Eight interviews were then randomly conducted within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

*We gratefully acknowledge the support of the Royal Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs and DFID for this R3 AfroBarometer survey in Tanzania.*

### **Contact Information:**

**Research on Poverty Alleviation (REPOA)**

**Email: [repoa@repoa.or.tz](mailto:repoa@repoa.or.tz)**

*Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%.*

Demographics

Gender		
	Male	50%
	Female	50%
Location		
	Urban	23%
	Rural	77%
Region		
	Dodoma	4%
	Arusha	4%
	Kilimanjaro	4%
	Tanga	4%
	Morogoro	5%
	Pwani	3%
	Dar el salaam	7%
	Lindi	3%
	Mtwara	3%
	Ruvuma	3%
	Iringa	4%
	Mbeya	6%
	Singida	3%
	Tabora	4%
	Rukwa	3%
	Kigoma	4%
	Shinyanga	8%
	Kagera	6%
	Mwanza	8%
	Mara	4%
	Manyara	3%
	North Unguja	1%
	South Unguja	0.3%
	Urban west	1%
	North Pemba	0.3%
	South Pemba	0.3%

Let's begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

1. How old are you?

18-24	17%
25-34	34%
35-44	25%
45-54	14%
55 and older	10%

2. Are you the head of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	47%	37%	19%	59%	39%
Yes	53%	63%	81%	41%	61%

3. Which Tanzanian language is your home language?

	Total
Kiswahili	16%
Kinyakyusa	3%
Kichaga	4%
Kihaya	3%
Kingoni	2%
Kikwere	0.2%
Kipare	1%
Kihehe	3%
Kimakonde	1%
Kinyamwezi	3%
Kisukuma	16%
Kimasai	1%
Kimeru	0.3%
Kikurya	0.4%
Kigogo	2%
Kiluguru	3%
Kifipa	3%
Kimanyema	0.1%
Kinyiramba	0.2%
Kinyaturu	2%
Others	37%

Let's turn to discuss economic conditions.

4a. In general, how would you describe: the present economic conditions of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%
Fairly bad	28%	33%	29%	34%	32%
Neither good nor bad	32%	27%	29%	27%	28%
Fairly good	30%	29%	30%	28%	29%
Very good	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%

4b. In general, how would you describe: your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Fairly bad	31%	41%	39%	39%	39%
Neither good nor bad	35%	28%	32%	30%	31%
Fairly good	24%	21%	20%	23%	22%
Very good	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Tanzanians?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Worse	29%	34%	33%	33%	33%
Same	34%	36%	35%	36%	35%
Better	23%	16%	19%	17%	18%
Much better	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%

6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Worse	23%	24%	25%	23%	24%
Same	33%	32%	30%	33%	32%
Better	34%	31%	33%	31%	32%
Much better	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Don't know	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%

6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6%	9%	9%	7%	8%
Worse	23%	29%	27%	28%	28%
Same	34%	32%	32%	33%	33%
Better	31%	28%	28%	29%	28%
Much better	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Worse	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Same	12%	14%	14%	13%	14%
Better	33%	26%	33%	23%	28%
Much better	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%
Don't know	32%	41%	34%	45%	39%

- 7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Worse	10%	12%	13%	11%	12%
Same	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%
Better	35%	27%	33%	25%	29%
Much better	10%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Don't know	30%	38%	30%	42%	36%

- 8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57%	44%	48%	46%	47%
Just once or twice	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%
Several times	19%	23%	21%	23%	22%
Many times	9%	17%	16%	15%	15%
Always	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59%	34%	37%	39%	38%
Just once or twice	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%
Several times	19%	17%	18%	16%	17%
Many times	18%	23%	22%	22%	22%
Always	4%	16%	15%	12%	13%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52%	42%	41%	47%	44%
Just once or twice	17%	13%	14%	13%	14%
Several times	16%	22%	22%	20%	21%
Many times	12%	19%	19%	16%	18%
Always	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

- 8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71%	67%	67%	68%	68%
Just once or twice	10%	14%	12%	14%	13%
Several times	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%
Many times	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Always	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

- 8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19%	15%	15%	16%	16%
Just once or twice	20%	11%	14%	13%	13%
Several times	25%	22%	23%	22%	23%
Many times	33%	44%	41%	42%	42%
Always	2%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

- 8f. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: school expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41%	46%	44%	46%	45%
Just once or twice	14%	11%	11%	12%	12%
Several times	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%
Many times	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Always	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
No children	22%	17%	19%	18%	18%
Don't know	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

- 9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59%	68%	64%	68%	66%
Just once or twice	16%	11%	13%	12%	12%
Several times	17%	12%	15%	12%	13%
Many times	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Always	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68%	81%	77%	79%	78%
Just once or twice	20%	11%	14%	13%	13%
Several times	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Many times	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Always	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 9c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94%	93%	93%	94%	93%
Just once or twice	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%
Several times	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Many times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Always	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.

B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	31%	41%	38%	40%	39%
Agree with A	12%	19%	16%	18%	17%
Agree with B	14%	8%	9%	10%	10%
Agree very strongly with B	40%	28%	33%	29%	31%
Agree with neither	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the economy.

B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	35%	37%	37%	36%	37%
Agree with A	23%	21%	20%	22%	21%
Agree with B	14%	13%	15%	11%	13%
Agree very strongly with B	16%	13%	17%	10%	13%
Agree with neither	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Don't know	6%	12%	6%	15%	11%

12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	15%	17%	18%	15%	16%
Agree with A	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%
Agree with B	23%	23%	21%	24%	23%
Agree very strongly with B	35%	29%	34%	27%	30%
Agree with neither	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Don't know	8%	12%	7%	15%	11%

13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	16%	19%	20%	17%	18%
Agree with A	10%	12%	10%	12%	11%
Agree with B	19%	16%	16%	17%	17%
Agree very strongly with B	47%	44%	49%	40%	44%
Agree with neither	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	6%	8%	4%	11%	7%

- 14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of consumer goods?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7%	11%	10%	10%	10%
Worse	15%	19%	18%	18%	18%
Same	15%	13%	12%	14%	13%
Better	30%	31%	31%	31%	31%
Much better	33%	24%	28%	24%	26%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

- 14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of job opportunities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	48%	36%	42%	35%	39%
Worse	29%	30%	30%	30%	30%
Same	10%	10%	8%	12%	10%
Better	8%	13%	14%	10%	12%
Much better	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Don't know	3%	10%	4%	12%	8%

- 14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the gap between the rich and the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	43%	32%	40%	29%	35%
Worse	19%	24%	24%	23%	23%
Same	11%	13%	11%	14%	13%
Better	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%
Much better	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Don't know	9%	15%	8%	19%	13%

- 15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7%	15%	7%	19%	13%
Less than once a month	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%
A few times a month	2%	6%	5%	6%	5%
A few times a week	16%	20%	15%	23%	19%
Every day	74%	54%	71%	47%	59%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 15b. How often do you get news from the following sources: television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26%	78%	62%	71%	66%
Less than once a month	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%
A few times a month	11%	6%	7%	7%	7%
A few times a week	24%	5%	11%	8%	9%
Every day	32%	3%	11%	9%	10%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

- 15c. How often do you get news from the following sources: newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20%	61%	45%	59%	52%
Less than once a month	9%	14%	15%	10%	13%
A few times a month	17%	12%	14%	12%	13%
A few times a week	25%	9%	15%	11%	13%
Every day	28%	3%	11%	8%	9%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

16. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? (You know, in politics and government).

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%
Not very interested	10%	10%	8%	12%	10%
Somewhat interested	42%	32%	31%	38%	34%
Very interested	38%	48%	54%	38%	46%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%

17. When you get together with your friends and family, would you say you discuss political matters:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27%	23%	18%	29%	24%
Occasionally	44%	33%	35%	36%	36%
Frequently	28%	40%	45%	30%	38%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%

- 18a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	18%	16%	20%	13%	16%
Agree	33%	30%	30%	32%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	10%	13%	11%	13%	12%
Disagree	17%	16%	19%	14%	16%
Strongly disagree	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%
Don't know	13%	19%	11%	24%	17%

- 18b. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Agree	18%	20%	22%	18%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	16%	16%	15%	16%
Disagree	29%	24%	26%	23%	25%
Strongly disagree	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%
Don't know	15%	18%	11%	23%	17%

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country.

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	51%	47%	51%	45%	48%
Agree with A	18%	18%	16%	19%	18%
Agree with B	9%	11%	9%	12%	10%
Agree very strongly with B	18%	20%	21%	19%	20%
Agree with neither	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56%	54%	61%	49%	55%
Agree with A	25%	25%	21%	30%	25%
Agree with B	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Agree very strongly with B	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%
Agree with neither	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Since leaders represent everyone, they should not favor their own family or group.

B. Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	54%	49%	54%	47%	50%
Agree with A	23%	28%	27%	27%	27%
Agree with B	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%
Agree very strongly with B	11%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Agree with neither	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Don't know	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%

22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	73%	66%	69%	65%	67%
Agree with A	19%	23%	21%	23%	23%
Agree with B	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Agree very strongly with B	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Agree with neither	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A. In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men.  
 B. Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	79%	75%	70%	82%	76%
Agree with A	12%	12%	14%	10%	12%
Agree with B	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Agree very strongly with B	4%	5%	8%	2%	5%
Agree with neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A. Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.  
 B. Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	76%	77%	72%	83%	78%
Agree with A	12%	13%	15%	11%	13%
Agree with B	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%
Agree very strongly with B	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%
Agree with neither	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A. Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.  
 B. We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	44%	36%	40%	36%	38%
Agree with A	23%	25%	24%	25%	25%
Agree with B	14%	13%	14%	12%	13%
Agree very strongly with B	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%
Agree with neither	2%	6%	6%	5%	5%
Don't know	5%	10%	5%	12%	9%

26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.

B. The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	40%	34%	38%	32%	35%
Agree with A	15%	20%	15%	22%	18%
Agree with B	15%	14%	16%	11%	14%
Agree very strongly with B	21%	16%	18%	16%	17%
Agree with neither	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Don't know	5%	12%	6%	14%	10%

27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

B. People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	33%	27%	29%	28%	28%
Agree with A	14%	17%	16%	16%	16%
Agree with B	21%	24%	24%	20%	22%
Agree very strongly with B	23%	20%	25%	17%	21%
Agree with neither	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Don't know	6%	9%	4%	13%	8%

Let's turn to your role in the community.

- 28a. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	32%	34%	35%	32%	33%
Inactive Member	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Active Member	54%	56%	53%	58%	55%
Official Leader	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a trade union or farmer's association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	74%	61%	62%	67%	64%
Inactive Member	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Active Member	19%	27%	29%	21%	25%
Official Leader	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%

- 28c. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a professional or business association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	85%	81%	82%	82%	82%
Inactive Member	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Active Member	10%	7%	9%	7%	8%
Official Leader	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Don't Know	3%	8%	6%	8%	7%

- 28d. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a community development or self-help association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	69%	71%	72%	69%	70%
Inactive Member	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Active Member	22%	18%	18%	20%	19%
Official Leader	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	6%	5%	5%	5%

29. Understanding that some Batswana were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were registered to vote	76%	84%	86%	78%	82%
You did not want to register	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
You could not find a place to register	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
You were prevented from registering	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
You were too young to register	14%	1%	8%	11%	10%
Did not register for some other reason	8%	6%	5%	8%	6%
Don't know / Can't remember	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

30. With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You voted in the elections	75%	83%	85%	77%	81%
You decided not to vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
You did not have time to vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Did not vote for some other reason	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
You were not registered	24%	16%	14%	22%	18%
Don't know/Cant remember	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

30B TAN. Understanding that Tanzania has introduced National Permanent Voters' register (NPVR) for the upcoming OCT 2005 elections, Which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are registered as a voter	96%	95%	97%	93%	95%
You did not want to register	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
You could not find a place to register	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
You were prevented from registering	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Did not register for some other reasons	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

31a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	11%	6%	4%	10%	7%
No - Would if had the chance	11%	11%	9%	13%	11%
Yes - Once or twice	12%	13%	10%	16%	13%
Yes - Several times	33%	32%	35%	30%	32%
Yes - Often	32%	37%	42%	30%	36%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

31b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	13%	13%	8%	18%	13%
No - Would if had the chance	16%	16%	12%	20%	16%
Yes - Once or twice	21%	16%	15%	20%	18%
Yes - Several times	27%	28%	32%	23%	28%
Yes - Often	21%	26%	31%	18%	25%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

31c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: attended a demonstration or a protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	57%	53%	48%	59%	54%
No - Would if had the chance	27%	28%	30%	24%	27%
Yes - Once or twice	5%	7%	9%	5%	7%
Yes - Several times	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Yes - Often	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%

- 32a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74%	70%	62%	79%	71%
Only Once	7%	8%	10%	6%	8%
A few times	9%	11%	13%	8%	10%
Often	9%	12%	15%	7%	11%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 32b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86%	82%	79%	87%	83%
Only once	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%
A few times	6%	7%	9%	5%	7%
Often	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0

- 32c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: an official of a government ministry?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86%	82%	77%	88%	83%
Only once	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
A few times	5%	8%	10%	5%	7%
Often	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

- 32d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85%	80%	75%	87%	81%
Only once	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%
A few times	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%
Often	7%	8%	11%	4%	8%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 32e. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a religious leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57%	51%	49%	55%	52%
Only once	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%
A few times	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%
Often	24%	30%	33%	25%	29%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 32f. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a traditional ruler?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92%	85%	83%	90%	87%
Only once	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
A few times	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Often	4%	8%	9%	5%	7%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

- 32g. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: some other influential person?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91%	92%	90%	94%	92%
Only once	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
A few times	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Often	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

33. Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Tell them about your own personal problems?	26%	24%	22%	26%	24%
Tell them about a community or public problem?	22%	31%	37%	21%	29%
Give them your view on some political issue?	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%
Something else?	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Not applicable	43%	38%	31%	46%	39%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

34. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?

	Total
Understood democracy in English	40%
Required local language translation	3%
Did not understand the word or question, even in local language	57%

35a. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?

	1 <sup>st</sup> response	2 <sup>nd</sup> response	3 <sup>rd</sup> response
<b>Positive replies</b>			
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	19%	2%	1%
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	2%	1%	0%
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	5%	2%	1%
Peace/Unity/power sharing	2%	2%	1%
Social/economic development	2%	1%	1%
Equality/justice	4%	3	1%
Majority rule	3%	1%	0%
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/ rule of law	1%	1%	1%
National independence/people’s self determination	1%	1%	1%
Mutual respect	1%	0%	1%
Working together	0%	1%	0%
Other positive meaning	0%	0%	0%
<b>Negative replies</b>			
Conflict/confusion	0%		
Corruption/abuse of power	0%		
Other negative meanings	0%		
<b>Null/neutral replies</b>			
Civilian politics/government	1%	0%	0%
Change of government/leadership/laws	0%	0%	
Other neutral/null meanings	1%	0%	0%
No further reply		85%	93%
Don’t know/did not understand the question	58%	-	-

36a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	32%	22%	33%	15%	24%
Disapprove	20%	20%	21%	18%	20%
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%
Approve	17%	20%	17%	22%	20%
Strongly Approve	22%	26%	21%	30%	25%
Don't know	4%	5%	2%	7	5%

- 36b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: the army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	59%	54%	61%	49%	55%
Disapprove	26%	27%	23%	31%	27%
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Approve	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Strongly Approve	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Don't know	2%	5%	1%	8	5%

- 36c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: elections and the parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	57%	50%	57%	46%	52%
Disapprove	27%	41%	29%	31%	30%
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Approve	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Strongly Approve	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Don't know	4%	5%	1%	9%	5%

37. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	50%	34%	51%	24%	38%
B. In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
C. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Don't know	46%	63%	43%	74%	59%

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

B. Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	68%	67%	71%	63%	67%
Agree with A	20%	22%	19%	24%	22%
Agree with B	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Agree very strongly with B	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Agree with neither	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tanzania.

B. Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tanzanians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	25%	31%	26%	34%	30%
Agree with A	11%	14%	13%	14%	13%
Agree with B	15%	14%	13%	16%	14%
Agree very strongly with B	45%	35%	47%	28%	37%
Agree with neither	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Don't know	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%

40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The Members of the parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

B. Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	43%	46%	53%	38%	35%
Agree with A	29%	24%	23%	27%	25%
Agree with B	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%
Agree very strongly with B	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Agree with neither	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Don't know	6%	10%	5%	14%	9%

41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. Since The President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

B. The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	14%	14%	13%	15%	14%
Agree with A	9%	10%	8%	12%	10%
Agree with B	28%	26%	27%	26%	26%
Agree very strongly with B	40%	38%	44%	33%	38%
Agree with neither	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Don't know	6%	8%	5%	11%	8%

42. Which of these statements is closest to your own opinion? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

B. If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	43%	40%	42%	39%	40%
Agree with A	19%	20%	20%	19%	20%
Agree with B	12%	9%	11%	9%	10%
Agree very strongly with B	14%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Agree with neither	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%
Don't know	7%	14%	7%	17%	12%

Now let us speak about the political system in this country

43a. Can you tell me the name of: your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	27%	13%	9%	25%	17%
Know But Can't Remember	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%
Incorrect Guess	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Correct Name	63%	79%	86%	65%	75%

43b. Can you tell me the name of: your Local Government Councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	33%	13%	11%	24%	18%
Know But Can't Remember	6%	7%	4%	9%	7%
Incorrect Guess	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%
Correct Name	54%	74%	78%	61%	69%

43c. Can you tell me the name of: the Vice President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	19%	41%	23%	59%	36%
Know But Can't Remember	12%	14%	14%	13%	14%
Incorrect Guess	8%	9%	7%	11%	9%
Correct Name	62%	36%	57%	27%	42%

44a. Do you happen to know: which political party has the most seats in parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	9%	17%	6%	24%	15%
Know but can't remember	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Incorrect guess	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Correct	89%	82%	92%	76%	84%

44b. Do you happen to know: how many times someone can legally be elected president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	14%	25%	10%	34%	22%
Know but can't remember	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Incorrect guess	14%	18%	14%	21%	17%
Correct	73%	57%	76%	45%	60%

44c. Do you happen to know: whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	38%	51%	36%	59%	48%
Know but can't remember	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Incorrect guess	60%	47%	60%	39%	50%
Correct	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%

45. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004? Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely free and fair	48%	57%	56%	54%	55%
Free and fair, but with minor problems	31%	22%	29%	19%	24%
Free and fair, with major problems	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Not free and fair	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Do not understand question	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%
Don't know	14%	14%	8%	20%	14%

46. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Tanzania today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
A democracy, with major problems	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
A democracy, but with minor problems	27%	16%	27%	10%	19%
A full democracy	23%	19%	26%	15%	20%
Do not understand question /do not understand what "democracy" is	37%	50%	35%	59%	47%
Don't know	9%	12%	8%	15%	11%

47. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tanzania?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Tanzania is not a democracy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not at all satisfied	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Not very satisfied	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Fairly satisfied	27%	13%	22%	11%	17%
Very satisfied	21%	20%	28%	13%	20%
Don't know	45%	62%	43%	73%	58%

48. In your opinion, how likely is it that Tanzania will remain a democratic country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Tanzania is not a democracy	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Not at all likely	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not very likely	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Likely	17%	11%	15%	10%	12%
Very likely	29%	21%	33%	13%	23%
Don't know	37%	62%	44%	73%	59%

49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for.

B. It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	70%	69%	74%	65%	69%
Agree with A	21%	23%	19%	26%	22%
Agree with B	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Agree very strongly with B	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Agree with neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%

50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if takes longer.

B. It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56%	53%	56%	51%	54%
Agree with A	31%	29%	29%	30%	30%
Agree with B	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%
Agree very strongly with B	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Agree with neither	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%

51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The use of violence is never justified in Tanzania politics today.

B. In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	37%	37%	40%	35%	37%
Agree with A	30%	28%	27%	29%	28%
Agree with B	9%	14%	14%	12%	13%
Agree very strongly with B	15%	10%	13%	9%	11%
Agree with neither	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	7%	9%	4%	13%	9%

52a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Tanzanian people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Disagree	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%
Agree	37%	34%	37%	32%	34%
Strongly Agree	26%	24%	29%	20%	25%
Don't know	23%	30%	21%	36%	29%

52b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Disagree	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Agree	40%	45%	43%	45%	44%
Strongly Agree	40%	34%	39%	31%	35%
Don't know	7%	9%	5%	12%	9%

52c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Disagree	14%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Agree	44%	42%	43%	42%	43%
Strongly Agree	25%	26%	29%	23%	26%
Don't know	5%	9%	4%	12%	8%

52d. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4%	7%	8%	5%	6%
Disagree	12%	12%	11%	13%	12%
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Agree	42%	33%	34%	36%	35%
Strongly Agree	24%	24%	29%	19%	24%
Don't know	12%	19%	13%	21%	17%

53a. In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	28%	24%	26%	24%	25%
Often	49%	43%	47%	42%	44%
Rarely	10%	17%	15%	16%	16%
Never	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know	6%	10%	5%	13%	9%

53b. In this country, how often: does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	9%	9%	2%	9%	9%
Often	46%	38%	39%	41%	40%
Rarely	29%	35%	36%	31%	33%
Never	13%	12%	15%	10%	13%
Don't know	4%	6%	2%	9%	5%

53c. In this country, how often: does the President ignore the Constitution?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Often	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Rarely	8%	8%	10%	6%	8%
Never	61%	59%	65%	55%	60%
Don't know	27%	26%	19%	34%	27%

53d. In this country, how often: are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	19%	16%	18%	16%	17%
Often	23%	25%	27%	22%	25%
Rarely	28%	27%	29%	25%	27%
Never	13%	11%	12%	11%	12%
Don't know	17%	21%	14%	26%	20%

54a. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%
Worse	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Same	22%	15%	16%	17%	17%
Better	42%	42%	42%	43%	42%
Much Better	27%	27%	33%	22%	27%
Don't know	3%	8%	3%	11%	7%

54b. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Worse	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Same	10%	9%	8%	10%	9%
Better	40%	44%	41%	45%	43%
Much Better	45%	38%	45%	35%	40%
Don't know	2%	6%	2%	8%	3%

- 54c. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Worse	17%	14%	14%	15%	15%
Same	25%	21%	22%	21%	22%
Better	32%	33%	33%	33%	33%
Much Better	17%	18%	21%	15%	18%
Don't know	7%	12%	7%	15%	11%

- 54d. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to choose whom to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Worse	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Same	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Better	44%	38%	37%	42%	40%
Much Better	43%	43%	46%	39%	43%
Don't know	1%	5%	3%	6%	5%

- 54e. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: the ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4%	7%	8%	5%	6%
Worse	23%	20%	23%	19%	21%
Same	19%	19%	18%	20%	19%
Better	31%	28%	29%	28%	28%
Much Better	12%	12%	14%	10%	12%
Don't know	11%	14%	8%	19%	14%

- 54f. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: safety from crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Worse	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%
Same	25%	18%	20%	19%	20%
Better	37%	37%	38%	35%	37%
Much Better	18%	20%	81%	18%	19%
Don't know	5%	11%	6%	13%	9%

54g. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Worse	10%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Same	27%	23%	26%	21%	24%
Better	32%	34%	34%	33%	34%
Much Better	21%	21%	23%	19%	21%
Don't know	9%	14%	7%	18%	13%

55a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Just a little	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Somewhat	22%	12%	12%	16%	14%
A lot	69%	83%	82%	79%	80%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%

55b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Just a little	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Somewhat	28%	20%	19%	24%	22%
A lot	59%	68%	69%	64%	66%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5%	3%	1%	5%	3%

55c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Independent Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Just a little	9%	5%	6%	5%	6%
Somewhat	29%	21%	21%	24%	23%
A lot	52%	67%	66%	62%	64%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6%	5%	3%	8%	5%

55d How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Elected Local Government Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9%	8%	10%	6%	8%
Just a little	10%	8%	10%	7%	9%
Somewhat	28%	25%	23%	28%	26%
A lot	48%	57%	54%	52%	55%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%

55e How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%
Just a little	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Somewhat	18%	15%	15%	17%	16%
A lot	66%	76%	74%	74%	74%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%

55f How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	38%	41%	47%	44%	40%
Just a little	25%	21%	22%	22%	22%
Somewhat	21%	21%	24%	18%	21%
A lot	14%	14%	16%	13%	14%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%

55g How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Just a little	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Somewhat	16%	13%	12%	16%	14%
A lot	75%	78%	83%	72%	77%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%

55h How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9%	5%	7%	4%	6%
Just a little	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%
Somewhat	25%	22%	21%	24%	23%
A lot	57%	63%	61%	62%	62%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%

55i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Just a little	10%	7%	9%	6%	7%
Somewhat	30%	27%	29%	27%	28%
A lot	51%	60%	57%	58%	58%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3%	5%	2%	6%	4%

55j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government broadcasting service (TVT/TVZ or Radio (RTD/STZ)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Just a little	10%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Somewhat	31%	22%	26%	22%	24%
A lot	52%	63%	63%	57%	60%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5%	10%	3%	14%	9%

55k. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent broadcasting services (ITV, DTV, Radio one)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Just a little	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
Somewhat	42%	31%	37%	30%	34%
A lot	41%	44%	46%	40%	43%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6%	15%	6%	20%	13%

- 55l. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government newspapers (Daily News)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Just a little	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%
Somewhat	35%	23%	28%	24%	26%
A lot	49%	54%	56%	49%	53%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6%	17%	7%	21%	14%

- 55m. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent newspapers (Mwnanchi, the Guadian etc)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Just a little	9%	9%	11%	7%	9%
Somewhat	45%	30%	37%	30%	34%
A lot	36%	40%	41%	38%	39%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6%	17%	8%	22%	15%

- 56a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	21%	27%	27%	44%	26%
Some of them	31%	22%	24%	24%	24%
Most of them	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
All of them	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	43%	46%	42%	49%	45%

- 56b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16%	21%	20%	20%	20%
Some of them	39%	27%	32%	28%	30%
Most of them	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%
All of them	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	38%	43%	39%	45%	42%

56c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: elected local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15%	21%	20%	19%	20%
Some of them	42%	42%	35%	33%	34%
Most of them	6%	7%	9%	5%	7%
All of them	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	34%	38%	33%	41%	37%

56d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: national government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13%	19%	18%	17%	18%
Some of them	42%	29%	34%	30%	32%
Most of them	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%
All of them	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	36%	43%	37%	45%	41%

56e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: local government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13%	20%	17%	19%	18%
Some of them	42%	35%	40%	30%	37%
Most of them	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%
All of them	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	33%	36%	30%	40%	35%

56f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5%	10%	7%	10%	9%
Some of them	42%	36%	40%	35%	38%
Most of them	21%	19%	21%	18%	20%
All of them	20%	13%	16%	13%	15%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13%	22%	16%	24%	20%

- 56g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: tax officials (e.g. TRA officials or Local Government tax collectors)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9%	13%	12%	12%	12%
Some of them	39%	32%	35%	32%	33%
Most of them	14%	11%	14%	9%	12%
All of them	12%	8%	10%	8%	9%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	25%	37%	29%	36%	34%

- 56h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6%	13%	10%	14%	12%
Some of them	44%	23%	39%	32%	36%
Most of them	13%	13%	16%	11%	13%
All of them	13%	11%	13%	10%	12%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	24%	29%	23%	33%	28%

- 56i. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: health workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13%	21%	17%	20%	19%
Some of them	52%	35%	40%	37%	39%
Most of them	10%	14%	15%	11%	13%
All of them	8%	6%	8%	5%	7%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18%	25%	20%	27%	23%

- 56j. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: teachers and school administrators?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	30%	39%	37%	36%	37%
Some of them	39%	26%	31%	26%	29%
Most of them	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
All of them	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	25%	29%	24%	32%	28%

- 57a. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: get a document or permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59%	56%	56%	57%	57%
Once or twice	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%
A few times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Often	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
No experience in past year	32%	36%	34%	36%	35%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%

- 57b. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a child into school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64%	65%	65%	65%	65%
Once or twice	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%
A few times	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Often	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
No experience in past year	27%	30%	30%	28%	29%
Don't know	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

- 57c. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a household service (piped water, electricity or phone)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70%	60%	63%	62%	63%
Once or twice	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
A few times	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Often	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
No experience in past year	24%	35%	31%	33%	32%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

- 57d. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get medicine or medical attention from a health worker?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67%	67%	66%	68%	67%
Once or twice	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%
A few times	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Often	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
No experience in past year	15%	19%	18%	18%	18%
Don't know	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

- 57e. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63%	57%	57%	59%	58%
Once or twice	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
A few times	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%
Often	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
No experience in past year	25%	34%	30%	33%	32%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

- 57f. And during the 2004 election, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something like food or a gift in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75%	67%	69%	69%	69%
Once or twice	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%
A few times	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Often	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
No experience in past year	20%	24%	22%	23%	23%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%

- 58a. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Wrong but understandable	19%	25%	22%	25%	23%
Wrong and punishable	77%	68%	74%	66%	70%
Don't know	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%

- 58b. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Wrong but understandable	19%	22%	19%	24%	21%
Wrong and punishable	77%	71%	77%	68%	73%
Don't know	3%	6%	3%	7%	5%

- 58c. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters live.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%
Wrong but understandable	32%	34%	23%	35%	34%
Wrong and punishable	60%	53%	58%	51%	55%
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%

59. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A, or Statement B.  
 A. Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.  
 B. Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56%	59%	61%	55%	58%
Agree with A	31%	30%	30%	32%	31%
Agree with B	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Agree very strongly with B	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Agree with neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%

60. How much time should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never / It is not necessary	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
At least once a year	12%	22%	21%	18%	20%
At least once a month	45%	47%	50%	42%	46%
At least weekly	16%	10%	10%	13%	11%
Should stay here all of the time	19%	15%	15%	16%	16%
Don't know	6%	7%	3%	10%	7%

61. How much time does your member of Parliament spend in this constituency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31%	32%	35%	29%	32%
At least once a year	25%	43%	41%	37%	39%
At least once a month	19%	13%	15%	15%	15%
At least weekly	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
He / She is here almost all of the time	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	16%	7%	4%	14%	9%

62a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29%	27%	29%	27%	28%
Only Sometimes	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Often	28%	35%	36%	31%	33%
Always	25%	18%	20%	19%	20%
Don't know	9%	10%	6%	13%	10%

62b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: elected Local Government Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20%	17%	16%	19%	18%
Only Sometimes	6%	9%	8%	8%	8%
Often	32%	37%	38%	35%	36%
Always	34%	31%	35%	28%	32%
Don't know	8%	7%	4%	10%	7%

63a. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	1 <sup>st</sup> response	2 <sup>nd</sup> response	3 <sup>rd</sup> response
<b>Economics</b>			
Nothing/No problems	4%	-	
Management of the economy	5%	1%	1%
Wages, incomes and salaries	4%	1%	1%
Unemployment	6%	2%	2%
Poverty /destitution	9%	3%	2%
Rates and taxes	1%	0%	-
Loans/credit	3%	3%	2%
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>			
Farming/Agriculture	4%	5%	6%
Food shortage/famine	5%	4%	3%
Drought	1%	2%	1%
Land	0%	1%	-
<b>Infrastructure</b>			
Transportation	1%	1%	1%
Communications	1%	1%	1%
Infrastructure/roads	12%	9%	9%
<b>Government services</b>			
Education	6%	10%	7%
Housing	1%	1%	1%
Electricity	2%	3%	4%
Water supply	16%	13%	7%
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1%	0%	0%
Services (Other)	0%	1%	1%
<b>Health</b>			
Health	10%	14%	11%

AIDS	1%	1%	1%
Sickness/Disease	0%	1%	1%
<b>Governance</b>			
Crime and security	3%	1%	1%
Corruption	2%	2%	4%
Political Violence	1%	0%	-
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	0%	0%	0%
Discrimination/inequality	0%	1%	0%
Gender issues/women's rights	0%	0%	0%
Democracy/political rights	0%	0%	1%
War (international)	0%	0%	-
Civil war	0%	0%	0%
No further reply	-	18%	34%
<b>Others</b>	-	0%	1%
<b>Don't know</b>	6%	-	-

64. Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Not very likely	15%	12%	14%	12%	13%
Likely	30%	30%	31%	29%	30%
Very likely	37%	39%	41%	36%	39%
Not applicable	12%	8%	6%	13%	9%
Don't know	4%	8%	5%	9%	7%

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

- 65a. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%
Fairly badly	11%	12%	11%	14%	12%
Fairly well	50%	46%	50%	44%	47%
Very well	24%	22%	25%	20%	23%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8%	13%	6%	17%	12%

- 65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	34%	26%	29%	26%	28%
Fairly badly	27%	27%	29%	26%	27%
Fairly well	31%	31%	32%	30%	31%
Very well	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5%	12%	6%	15%	10%

65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	15%	16%	19%	13%	16%
Fairly badly	30%	24%	27%	24%	26%
Fairly well	38%	39%	39%	39%	39%
Very well	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8%	12%	7%	16%	12%

65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	40%	28%	34%	28%	31%
Fairly badly	27%	23%	25%	23%	24%
Fairly well	17%	24%	22%	22%	22%
Very well	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12%	18%	11%	22%	16%

65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	10%	7%	7%	9%	8%
Fairly badly	20%	16%	19%	15%	17%
Fairly well	42%	49%	48%	47%	48%
Very well	24%	21%	24%	20%	22%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4%	7%	3%	10%	6%

65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Fairly badly	17%	19%	20%	17%	19%
Fairly well	50%	46%	46%	48%	47%
Very well	23%	23%	24%	21%	23%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%

65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Fairly badly	9%	6%	8%	6%	7%
Fairly well	48%	45%	45%	46%	46%
Very well	37%	40%	41%	37%	39%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%

65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: delivering household water?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	18%	37%	33%	32%	33%
Fairly badly	21%	23%	24%	20%	22%
Fairly well	41%	26%	29%	31%	30%
Very well	18%	10%	12%	13%	12%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%

65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	12%	20%	21%	16%	18%
Fairly badly	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%
Fairly well	42%	31%	33%	34%	34%
Very well	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9%	10%	7%	13%	10%

65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	17%	11%	15%	10%	12%
Fairly badly	12%	15%	16%	13%	14%
Fairly well	39%	35%	36%	36%	36%
Very well	25%	26%	27%	24%	26%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7%	13%	6%	17%	12%

65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Fairly badly	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%
Fairly well	40%	39%	37%	41%	39%
Very well	45%	41%	45%	39%	42%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	7%	4%	9%	6%

66. Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.  
 B. There are many other problems facing this country besides AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	38%	49%	41%	36%	39%
Agree with A	19%	21%	18%	23%	21%
Agree with B	13%	10%	9%	12%	11%
Agree very strongly with B	22%	19%	22%	17%	20%
Agree with neither	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Don't know	3%	5%	2%	7%	5%

- 67a. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: maintaining our roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	16%	27%	25%	24%	25%
Fairly badly	18%	20%	20%	19%	20%
Fairly well	46%	37%	39%	39%	39%
Very well	14%	8%	9%	10%	10%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%

- 67b. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: keeping our community clean?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	11%	15%	15%	13%	14%
Fairly badly	17%	18%	20%	17%	18%
Fairly well	51%	46%	46%	50%	47%
Very well	15%	11%	12%	11%	12%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5%	10%	8%	10%	9%

- 67c. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: collecting local taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Fairly badly	6%	10%	12%	8%	10%
Fairly well	39%	32%	34%	33%	34%
Very well	9%	7%	10%	6%	8%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	36%	47%	39%	49%	44%

- 67d. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: deciding how to spend local revenues?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	11%	8%	10%	8%	9%
Fairly badly	15%	10%	14%	9%	11%
Fairly well	23%	24%	24%	23%	24%
Very well	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	46%	53%	47%	57%	52%

- 68a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Mkapa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Disapprove	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Approve	25%	19%	20%	20%	20%
Strongly Approve	68%	75%	74%	73%	73%
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%

- 68b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	10%	16%	19%	10%	14%
Disapprove	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%
Approve	35%	28%	29%	29%	29%
Strongly Approve	35%	38%	36%	40%	38%
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6%	4%	2%	7%	5%

- 68c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your elected Local Government Councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7%	11%	12%	8%	10%
Disapprove	11%	13%	12%	13%	12%
Approve	38%	34%	35%	35%	35%
Strongly Approve	34%	38%	38%	37%	38%
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9%	3%	2%	6%	4%
Not Applicable	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%

- 69a. Can you tell me whether the Tanzania government has a policy to provide: free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Correct	89%	86%	89%	85%	87%
Don't know	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%

- 69b. Can you tell me whether the Tanzania government has a policy to provide: free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	25%	27%	29%	25%	27%
Correct	67%	64%	65%	65%	65%
Don't know	8%	8%	6%	10%	8%

- 69c TAN. Can you tell me whether the Tanzania government has a policy to provide: free health to pregnant women and children under five?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	12%	13%	12%	14%	13%
Correct	80%	78%	79%	77%	78%
Don't know	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%

- 70a. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top government official committed a serious crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12%	10%	13%	8%	10%
Not very likely	27%	22%	24%	22%	23%
Likely	26%	27%	26%	27%	26%
Very likely	30%	32%	33%	29%	31%
Don't know	6%	10%	4%	14%	9%

- 70b. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you committed a serious crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not very likely	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Likely	23%	28%	25%	29%	27%
Very likely	72%	62%	69%	60%	64%
Don't know	2%	6%	2%	8%	5%

- 70c. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12%	10%	13%	9%	11%
Not very likely	26%	20%	23%	20%	21%
Likely	23%	30%	28%	29%	28%
Very likely	31%	29%	31%	28%	30%
Don't know	8%	11%	6%	14%	10%

70d. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you did not pay tax on some of the income they earned?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not very likely	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Likely	20%	29%	25%	29%	27%
Very likely	71%	60%	67%	58%	63%
Don't know	5%	7%	4%	9%	4%

71a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: an identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	25%	26%	31%	21%	26%
Difficult	37%	33%	33%	34%	24%
Easy	22%	21%	21%	21%	21%
Very easy	5%	4%	5%	4%	41%
Never try	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	9%	15%	9%	18%	14%

71b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	19%	41%	38%	33%	36%
Difficult	37%	32%	34%	33%	33%
Easy	33%	36%	19%	21%	20%
Very easy	8%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Never try	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know	4%	7%	4%	9%	6%

71c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: help from the police when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	19%	24%	23%	22%	23%
Difficult	33%	39%	37%	37%	37%
Easy	35%	27%	30%	28%	29%
Very easy	10%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Never try	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	2%	6%	2%	8%	5%

- 71d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: a place in primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Difficult	10%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Easy	44%	47%	46%	48%	47%
Very easy	33%	35%	38%	32%	35%
Never try	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%

- 71e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: medical treatment at a nearby clinic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
Difficult	25%	29%	28%	28%	28%
Easy	50%	46%	45%	49%	47%
Very easy	15%	15%	18%	12%	15%
Never try	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%

- 72a. Why do you never try to get: an identity document?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
I don't know how	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
No personal connections in right places	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not Applicable	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 72b. Why do you never try to get: household services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I don't know how	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No personal connections in right places	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not Applicable	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

72c. Why do you never try to get help from the police when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Gov't does not provide	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No personal connections in right places	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not Applicable	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%

73a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: services are too expensive /unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43%	51%	48%	51%	50%
Once or Twice	7%	9%	10%	7%	8%
A Few Times	10%	6%	6%	8%	7%
Often	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33%	29%	30%	29%	30%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

73b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: lack of textbooks or other supplies

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29%	39%	35%	39%	37%
Once or Twice	12%	9%	9%	10%	10%
A Few Times	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%
Often	11%	7%	10%	6%	8%
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33%	29%	30%	29%	30%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%

73c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34%	38%	36%	38%	37%
Once or Twice	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
A Few Times	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%
Often	13%	10%	13%	8%	11%
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33%	29%	30%	29%	30%
Don't know	5%	8%	5%	9%	7%

73d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35%	32%	31%	35%	33%
Once or Twice	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%
A Few Times	14%	13%	14%	12%	13%
Often	9%	15%	16%	12%	14%
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33%	29%	30%	29%	30%
Don't know	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%

73e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31%	36%	35%	35%	35%
Once or Twice	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%
A Few Times	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%
Often	19%	13%	17%	13%	15%
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33%	29%	30%	29%	30%
Don't know	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%

73f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40%	45%	44%	44%	44%
Once or Twice	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%
A Few Times	9%	9%	7%	11%	9%
Often	10%	6%	9%	6%	7%
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33%	29%	30%	29%	30%
Don't know	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%

73g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37%	59%	57%	56%	56%
Once or Twice	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
A Few Times	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Often	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33%	29%	30%	29%	30%
Don't know	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%

74a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: services are too expensive/ unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48%	51%	50%	51%	50%
Once or Twice	14%	16%	15%	15%	15%
A Few Times	17%	13%	14%	13%	14%
Often	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

74b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34%	34%	34%	34%	34%
Once or Twice	10%	13%	13%	13%	13%
A Few Times	23%	22%	20%	24%	22%
Often	25%	24%	27%	22%	24%
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

74c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48%	51%	52%	51%	52%
Once or Twice	16%	14%	14%	14%	14%
A Few Times	15%	13%	14%	13%	13%
Often	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

74d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48%	48%	47%	50%	48%
Once or Twice	13%	12%	13%	11%	12%
A Few Times	22%	19%	20%	19%	19%
Often	11%	13%	13%	12%	12%
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Don't know	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%

74e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31%	31%	31%	32%	31%
Once or Twice	11%	14%	14%	13%	13%
A Few Times	21%	20%	19%	22%	20%
Often	30%	28%	30%	27%	29%
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

74f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60%	64%	62%	64%	63%
Once or Twice	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%
A Few Times	14%	9%	9%	12%	10%
Often	11%	8%	11%	6%	9%
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Don't know	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%

74g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56%	63%	60%	63%	62%
Once or Twice	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%
A Few Times	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%
Often	14%	10%	12%	9%	11%
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%

75a. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	46%	53%	56%	47%	52%
Use connections with influential people	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Offer tip or bribe	8%	5%	8%	5%	6%
Join in public protest	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Other	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Nothing, because nothing can be done	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Don't know	12%	15%	9%	20%	14%

75b. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: election officials left your name off the voters roll?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	70%	68%	73%	63%	68%
Use connections with influential people	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Offer tip or bribe	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Join in public protest	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%
Nothing, because nothing can be done	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%
Don't know	9%	10%	6%	13%	10%

75c. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you suspected a school or clinic official of stealing?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	60%	62%	67%	57%	62%
Use connections with influential people	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Offer tip or bribe	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Join in public protest	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Nothing, because nothing can be done	9%	9%	7%	11%	9%
Don't know	16%	14%	10%	20%	15%

75d. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: the police wrongly arrested someone in your family?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	55%	56%	61%	51%	56%
Use connections with influential people	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Offer tip or bribe	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%
Join in public protest	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Other	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Nothing, because nothing can be done	8%	11%	9%	12%	10%
Don't know	10%	9%	6%	12%	9%

- 75e. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: someone wrongly seized your family's land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	79%	82%	83%	79%	81%
Use connections with influential people	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Offer tip or bribe	1%	1%	1%	1%	1
Join in public protest	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Nothing, because nothing can be done	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Don't know	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%

- 76a. Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	23%	22%	22%	23%	22%
The Parliament / Local Council	25%	22%	24%	22%	23%
Their Political Party	12%	10%	12%	9%	11%
The Voters	32%	36%	37%	33%	35%
Don't know	9%	10%	6%	13%	10%

- 76b. Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%
The Parliament / Local Council	21%	18%	19%	18%	18%
Their Political Party	18%	16%	18%	15%	17%
The Voters	43%	47%	48%	44%	46%
Don't know	9%	12%	8%	14%	11%

- 77a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	12%	12%	14%	10%	12%
Not very well	26%	27%	27%	26%	27%
Well	30%	30%	32%	29%	30%
Very well	13%	10%	12%	9%	11%
Don't know	19%	20%	15%	25%	20%

- 77b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	20%	17%	19%	17%	18%
Not very well	24%	25%	24%	25%	25%
Well	27%	28%	32%	24%	28%
Very well	11%	9%	11%	7%	9%
Don't know	18%	21%	14%	27%	20%

- 78a. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: make promises simply to get elected?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5%	8%	6%	8%	7%
Rarely	7%	14%	13%	11%	12%
Often	57%	49%	51%	51%	51%
Always	29%	25%	28%	24%	26%
Don't know	3%	5%	1%	7%	4%

- 78b. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18%	24%	23%	22%	22%
Rarely	21%	21%	20%	21%	21%
Often	41%	36%	39%	35%	37%
Always	11%	11%	13%	9%	11%
Don't know	9%	9%	5%	13%	9%

- 78c. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: keep their campaign promises after elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27%	31%	33%	27%	30%
Rarely	54%	51%	52%	51%	51%
Often	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%
Always	2%	2%	7%	7%	2%
Don't know	5%	6%	3%	9%	6%

- 78d. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: do their best to deliver development after elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29%	29%	32%	27%	29%
Rarely	52%	48%	51%	48%	49%
Often	9%	11%	11%	11%	11%
Always	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know	7%	9%	5%	13%	9%

Let's go back to talking about you.

82. Let us suppose you had to choose between being a Tanzanian and being a ..... [Respondent's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only Tanzanian	75%	76%	76%	76%	76%
I feel more Tanzanian than [respondent's ethnic group]	8%	8%	10%	6%	8%
I feel equally Tanzanian and [respondent's ethnic group]	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%
I feel more [respondent's ethnic group] than Tanzanian	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
I feel only [respondent's ethnic group]	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not applicable	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%

Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens.

83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You must be very careful	91%	84%	85%	86%	85%
Most people can be trusted	8%	14%	13%	11%	12%
Don't know	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%

- 84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Just a little	13%	7%	8%	9%	8%
I trust them somewhat	34%	31%	34%	29%	31%
I trust them a lot	52%	61%	58%	60%	59%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Just a little	22%	14%	13%	19%	16%
I trust them somewhat	55%	44%	48%	45%	47%
I trust them a lot	21%	39%	47%	33%	35%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: people from your own ethnic group (or tribe)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Just a little	23%	16%	15%	20%	17%
I trust them somewhat	55%	47%	50%	48%	49%
I trust them a lot	19%	35%	33%	29%	31%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

84d. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Tanzanians from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	5%	8%	6%	9%	7%
Just a little	33%	23%	21%	29%	25%
I trust them somewhat	48%	45%	49%	43%	36%
I trust them a lot	13%	24%	24%	19%	21%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	24%	21%	20%	23%	22%
Yes (feels close to a party)	73%	77%	78%	74%	76%
Refused to answer	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Don't know	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

88 A TAN Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.

**A.** In Elections, candidates should offer gifts to or 'treat' voters since this encourages people to vote. This practice should therefore continue.

**B.** Candidates for elected office should never offer gifts to or 'treat' voters. This is a corrupt practice that undermines our electoral process and should be discontinued.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	9%	11%	9%	12%	11%
Agree with A	3%	8%	7%	6%	6%
Agree with B	13%	12%	10%	14%	12%
Agree very strongly with B	70%	62%	69%	59%	64%
Agree with neither	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Don't know	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%

88B Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or  
TAN statement B.

**A.** Every citizen must have a right to run for elected office, including independent candidates who are not nominated by any political party.

**B.** Although all citizens have the right to run for elected office, they should first secure the nomination of a political party

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	20%	20%	22%	19%	22%
Agree with A	15%	12%	13%	12%	13%
Agree with B	21%	20%	17%	24%	20%
Agree very strongly with B	38%	35%	42%	30%	36%
Agree with neither	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	5%	9%	4%	12%	8%

89- Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or  
TAN statement B.

**A.** The 1964 union between Zanzibar and Tanganyika was a natural continuation of historical ties between the people of the two countries and should be sustained.

**B.** The 1964 Union between Zanzibar and Tanganyika is rife with problems and should be dissolved.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	62%	65%	69%	59%	64%
Agree with A	19%	17%	15%	20%	18%
Agree with B	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Agree very strongly with B	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Agree with neither	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Don't know	6%	8%	5%	11%	8%

90. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total
No formal schooling/Informal only	11%
Primary school only	75%
Secondary school only	13%
Post secondary	2%

92. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%
About once a year or less	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
About once every several months	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
About once a month	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%
About once a week	49%	50%	45%	55%	50%
More than once a week	31%	26%	28%	26%	27%
Don't know	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%

93a. Which of these things do you personally own: a book, you know, a reading book?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	33%	42%	33%	47%	40%
Yes (Do own)	68%	57%	66%	53%	60%
Don't know	1%	0% %	1%	0%	1%

93b. Which of these things do you personally own: a radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	22%	28%	16%	37%	26%
Yes (Do own)	78%	72%	84%	63%	74%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

93c. Which of these things do you personally own: a television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	71%	96%	91%	90%	90%
Yes (Do own)	29%	3%	9%	10%	9%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

93d. Which of these things do you personally own: a bicycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	65%	49%	43%	63%	53%
Yes (Do own)	35%	51%	57%	37%	47%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

93e. Which of these things do you personally own: a motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	95%	99%	97%	98%	98%
Yes (Do own)	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

93f. Which of these things do you personally own: a motor vehicle /car?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	94%	99%	98%	97%	97%
Yes (Do own)	6%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

94. Do you have a job that pays cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No ( not looking)	29%	36%	33%	35%	34%
No (looking)	39%	33%	32%	47%	34%
Yes part-time(not looking)	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%
Yes part-time(looking)	10%	6%	8%	6%	7%
Yes fulltime (not looking)	10%	12%	13%	10%	11%
Yes fulltime (looking)	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

95. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had job	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%
<b>Agrarian</b>					
Subsistence farmer (produces for home consumption)	8%	29%	22%	27%	24%
Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus for sale)	14%	43%	41%	32%	36%
Commercial farmer (produces mainly for sale)	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Farm worker	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Worker</b>					
Fisherman	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%
Trader/Hawker/Vendor	19%	8%	9%	12%	10%
Miner	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Domestic worker/ maid/char/house-help	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Armed services/Police/ Security personnel	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the formal sector	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the informal sector	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Clerical worker	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
<b>Professional</b>					
Businessperson (works in company for others)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees)	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees)	-	-	-	-	-
Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc)	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Supervisor/foreman	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Teacher	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Government worker	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Retail worker	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Other</b>					
Student	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Housewife/ works in the household	15%	2%	1%	9%	5%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 96a. In the last month, how much of the time: has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58%	55%	57%	54%	56%
Just once or twice	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%
Many times	8%	13%	11%	13%	12%
Always	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

- 96b. In the last month, how much of the time: have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64%	63%	65%	62%	63%
Just once or twice	26%	24%	25%	25%	25%
Many times	9%	12%	10%	12%	11%
Always	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%

97. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	35%	48%	45%	45%	45%
Yes	60%	47%	50%	50%	50%
Refused to answer	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%