

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL AUDIT OFFICE (NAO)



**REPORT OF THE CONTROLLER AND AUDITOR GENERAL ON THE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE SINGIDA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL**

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 2005

The Controller and Auditor General
National Audit Office
Samora Avenue/Ohio Street
P. O. Box 9080
Tel: 255 (022) 2115157/8
Fax: 255 (022) 2117527/2255333
E-mail ocag@nao.or.tz
DAR ES SALAAM.
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Office of the Controller and Auditor General

The National Audit Office,
United Republic of Tanzania

(Established under Article 143 of the Constitution of the URT).

The statutory duties and responsibilities of the Controller and Auditor General are given in the Public Finance Act No 6 of 2001.

Our Vision

We aspire to be an organization that fosters a culture of financial discipline, transparency and accountability within the Government of Tanzania.

Our Mission

We are the Supreme Audit Institution in Tanzania, which strives to provide timely and high quality audit services to all our clients in order to enhance public sector financial performance by educating key stakeholders on the effective management of public finances; providing value added services and functioning independently and impartially in auditing and reporting on public accounts.

Therefore, our Core Values are

- ✓ We strive to achieve and maintain objectivity in providing impartial audit services so as to promote our independence
- ✓ We pursue excellence in the provision of our audit services
- ✓ We exercise professional integrity by demonstrating high ethical standards
- ✓ We focus on people and have great respect to our stakeholders
- ✓ We encourage and promote innovation amongst our members of staff; and
- ✓ We ensure best resource utilization at national as well as individual public entity level.

We do this by.....

- contributing to better stewardship of public funds by ensuring that our clients are accountable for the resources entrusted to them;
- helping to improve the quality of public services by supporting innovation on the use of public resources;
- providing technical advice to our clients on operational gaps in their operating systems;
- systematically involve our clients in the audit process and audit cycles; and
- providing audit staff with adequate working tools and facilities that promote independence.

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ABBREVIATIONS AND DEFINITION OF TERMS

| | |
|----------|--|
| CAG | Controller and Auditor General |
| CD | Council Director |
| DED | District Executive Director |
| DPs | Development Partners |
| GAAS | Generally Accepted Accounting Standards |
| GDP | Gross Domestic Product |
| GOT | Government of Tanzania |
| IFMS | Intergrated Financial Management System |
| IG | Investment Grant |
| ISA | International Standard on Auditing |
| LAAM | Local Authority Accounting Manual |
| LAFM | Local Government Financial Memorandum |
| LGA | Local Government Reform Programme |
| MoF | Ministry of Finance |
| M&e | Monitoring and Evaluation |
| NGO | Non-governmental Organization |
| OCAG | Office of the Controller and Auditor General |
| PER | Public Expenditure Review |
| PMO-RALG | Prime Minister's Office-Regional Administration and Local Government |
| PSRP | Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper |
| PS | Permanent Secretary |
| PSRP | Public Service Reform Programme |
| RAS | Regional Administration Secretary |
| RS | Regional Secretariat |
| MSD | Medical Stores Department |

Act Means Local Government Finance Act No.9 of1982

Financial statements means:-

The Consolidated Balance Sheet, Consolidated Income and expenditure Statement, Consolidated Cash-flow Statement, Notes and related schedules of Singida Municipal Council for the year ended 30th June 2005.

Council means- Singida Municipal Council, both as Councilors as well as an operating entity.

1.0 BACKGROUND INFORMATION TO THE AUDIT

1.1 Introduction

I have completed the audit of Singida Municipal Council for the year ended 30th June 2005. Audit findings arising from examination of accounting records, appraisal of activities and evaluation of the internal control system which require management attention and action are set out under part three of this report.

1.2 Brief history of client establishment

The Singida Municipal Council was established on 1st July 2005 together with 7 other Councils. Formerly it was Singida Town Council which was established on 1st July 1990 under GN 156 (b) and Act No.8 of 1982. Beside the Act, the Council operates within the frame work of the following instruments.

- Local Authority Financial Memorandum 1997
- Public Procurement Act No.21 of 2004
- Local Government Finances Act No.9 of 1982

1.3 Operational objectives

According to the Local Government (District Authorities) Act the Municipal Council of Singida has the following objectives:-

- (a) To maintain and facilitate maintenance of peace, order and good governance within its area of jurisdiction.
- (b) To promote the social welfare and economic well being of all persons within its area of jurisdiction.
- (c) Subject to the national policy and plans for Rural and Urban Development, to further the social and economic development of its area of jurisdiction.
- (d) Collection of Public funds through taxes, licenses, fees and charges.
- (e) To convince the public that the use of funds have achieved the maximum benefits through sound financial management.

1.4 Financing

The Council has two sources of funds; which are own source and external source. The internal source includes collection of Public funds through taxes, fees, lincenses and charges. On the other hand, external source includes subsidies from central government as well as grants and loans from donor community. From these sources, total income during the year was Shs.3,096,908,025 made up of Shs.290,256,185 from own sources and Shs.2,806,651,840 from government grants.

1.5 Management

The Singida Municipal Council operates under directives of the full Council, which is a supreme body for legislative responsibilities. Under

the Full Council there are three Committee, which are directly answerable to it. The Chief Executive for the Municipal Council is the Municipal Director who is responsible for the day-to-day activities. The structure has positions of Internal Auditor and Legal Officer with responsibilities of advising the Director on matters falling under their jurisdiction.

In addition, the structure provides for functional departments namely: Administration, Finance Economic and Trade, Health, Education, Works, Town Planning & Environment, Agriculture, Livestock and Co-operatives as well as Social Welfare and Community Development.

The pictorial management structure of the Municipal Council is shown as annexure II to this report.

1.6 Internal Control System

A system of internal control that should be adopted by councils is given under order 9 through 11 of the Local Authority Financial Memorandum; 1997. The Order requires the finance committee to adopt written procedures for proper control of finances. In addition, the Director and the Treasurer should ensure there is assignment of specific responsibilities to individual officers, an organization chart of the Finance Department, division of responsibilities and periodic rotation of duties. Accountability of all areas of operations by the Director or his designated representative to check effectiveness of the control system is also mandatory. The Council is further required to employ its own Internal Auditor who reports directly to the Director. Similarly, the Public Procurement Act No.21 of 2004, Section 28 (1) requires the Council to establish a Tender Board and Section 34 (1) provides for establishment of Procurement Management Unit.

The Internal Control set up of the Municipal Council complies with the statutory requirements, Nevertheless weakness arises from review of internal control system are included under part 3 of this report.

1.7 Financial Performance Issues

Revenue

The Municipal Council collected an amount of Shs.290,256,185 from own sources against the internal revenue budget of Shs.275,911,449 reflecting over collection of Shs.14,344,736 or 5.2%. In addition the council received grants amounting to Shs.2,806,651,840 making total revenue of Shs.3,096,908,025 during the year.

Expenditure

The Council spent Shs.2,832,825,536 during the year against total income of Shs.3,096,908,025 or 91.5% of total revenue, leaving unspent amount of Shs.264,082,489.

A Comparison of, the internal revenue of Shs.290,256,185 against expenditure of Shs.2,832,825,536 is only 10.2% implying that the Municipal Council cannot sustain either its recurrent or development expenditure without depending on grants.

1.8 Audit Mandate

By virtue of the provision of Article 143 of the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania, and Section 45 of the Local Government Public Finance Act No.9 of 1982, (revised,2000) the Controller and Auditor General is the statutory auditor of all government revenues and expenditures, including the Local Authorities.

1.9 Audit Objectives

The main objective of carrying out the audit is to enable me to express an independent opinion on the financial statements of the Municipal Council for the year ended 30th June 2005 and in particular:-

- To determine whether transactions were executed in accordance with the financial regulations, and recorded properly in the books of account for easy preparation of the financial statements.
- To determine whether the revenues due have been collected and used to meet expenses as per approved budget and governing regulations.
- To ascertain whether all supporting documents, records and accounts have been properly kept in respect of all Municipal Council activities.
- To verify whether goods and services bought were acquired through laid down procedures.
- To perform compliance tests to confirm whether management complied in all material respects with regulations.
- To evaluate whether the internal control procedures instituted are effective to provide relevant and reasonable information to the management, for implementing and monitoring activities and that the assets of the authority are adequately safeguarded against losses from unauthorized use or disposition.
- To verify whether the Council has implemented audit recommendations made in previous audits.

1.10 Audit Scope

The Audit was carried out in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing. The audit covered the evaluation of effectiveness of the financial accounting system and Internal Control over the activities of the Singida Municipal Council, examination and verification of the accompanying financial statements and other auditing procedures as was considered necessary for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements. The audit was conducted on a test check basis; therefore the findings are confined to the extent that records and information requested for the purpose of the audit were made available to us.

As auditors we are not required to search specifically for fraud; therefore our audit cannot be relied upon to disclose all such matters. However, our audit was planned so that we would have a reasonable expectation of detecting material misstatement in the financial statements resulting from irregularities or fraud. The responsibility for detection and prevention of irregularities and fraud rests with the Council management who are responsible for setting up and maintaining an adequate and effective system of internal control.

1.11 Audit Methodology

In examining the financial statements together with the underlying records the following audit steps were followed;

- A review of the Council's regulations guidelines and other Authority's documents as was deemed necessary under the circumstances.
- Examination of receipts and payments to confirm compliance with existing legislation, financial regulations and other instructions or directives.
- A review of the internal control structure by assessing significant policies and procedures and establish its adequacy.
- Review of financial statements, progress reports, various implementation reports and other associated information.
- Conduct compliance tests on the system of awarding contracts and their execution.
- Interview and discussion with some of the staff and other key stakeholders in the implementation of various activities.
- Conduct local inspection to verify physical implementation of planned activities as well as assessing the progress made.

- Hold entrance and exit meetings with the auditee to discuss the audit objectives and results of the audit, respectively.

1.12 Presentation of audit findings

The audit was carried out according to the mandate stated above, applying professional standards and audit procedures that were considered appropriate in each situation.

The audit findings are divided into two parts. The first part comprises the opinion on the critical examination of the financial statements submitted for audit and the circumstances surrounding their preparation and presentation.

The second part comprises the detailed findings on the gaps and shortfall in the internal control system and compliance which, if rectified on time, will greatly improve the effectiveness of the internal control system applied.

2.0 AUDIT REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Hon Mizengo Pinda (MP),
Minister, PMO - RALG.

Municipal Director and Accounting Officer
Singida Municipal Council

**Re: INDEPENDENT AUDIT REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
OF SINGIDA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR ENDED ON 30TH
JUNE 2005**

I have audited the Consolidated Balance Sheet, Consolidated Statement of Income and Expenditure, Consolidated Cash-flow Statement and the related notes and schedules of the Singida Municipal Council shown as annexure I of this report for the financial year ended on 30th June 2005.

Responsibility of the Council Management on the financial statements
These financial statements are the responsibility of the management of Singida Municipal Council.

Order Nos.9 through 16 of the LAFM requires the Council Management to establish and support a sound system of Internal Control within the Council. Order No.53 places responsibility on the Council to prepare and present the financial statements based on GAAS. Further, Section 40 of the Act requires the Accounting Officer to keep and maintain accounts and prepare financial statements in respect of the Council operations in a manner that promotes transparency, accountability and comparability.

Responsibility of the Controller and Auditor General

My responsibility is to express an independent opinion based on the audit. I am also required to satisfy myself whether the funds contributed to the Council were used exclusively and judiciously to meet eligible expenditures with due regard to economy and efficiency, whether the accounts have been kept in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards, and whether they do comply with the requirements of the Local Government Finances Act No.9 of 1982 and the Local Government Finances Act No.9 of 1982 and the Local Authorities Financial Memorandum of 1997.

Basis of opinion

The audit was conducted in accordance with Internal Standards on Auditing and included such other audit procedures I considered necessary in the circumstances. These standards required that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes assessing the significant estimates and judgments made in the preparation of the financial statements, assessing whether the internal control system and the accounting policies are appropriate to the circumstances of the Municipal Council, consistently applied and adequately disclosed, evaluating the overall financial statements presentation, and assessing the extent of compliance with the statutory requirements. I believe the audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion.

The financial statements have been prepared and presented based on the accrual principle of accounting pursuant to order Nos.56 through 58 of the LAFM. Under the accrual basis, all revenues and all the related costs are matched with the period in which they were earned and incurred.

Opinion

In my opinion, the financial statements fairly reflect, in all material respects, the financial position of Singida Municipal Council as at 30th June and the results of its operations and cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with Part IV of the Local Government Finances Act No. 9 of 1982.

Further to my opinion, the procurement of Office stationeries, Fuel, Furnitures, Roads repairs and other services were generally done in accordance with Public Procurement Act No.21 of 2004 and the related Regulations.

Matters of Emphasis

Without qualifying the audit opinion expressed above, attention is drawn to the following matters:-

1. There are Unvouched and Improperly vouched expenditure Shs.19,453,072
2. There are items purchased but not supplied Shs.2,496,320

The details on these matters are given in part 3 of this report.

Dr. Frank Mosses Hiza Mhilu
Ag: Controller and Auditor General

Office of the Controller and Auditor General
The National Audit Office
Dar es Salaam.
31 March 2006

3.0 Audit Findings and Recommendations

3.1 Follow up of previous audit Recommendation

All recommendation have been implemented and cleared.

3.2 Current year's Audit Findings

3.2.1 Financial Controls

(i) Different figures of Income and Expenditure

The figures of the total income and expenditure is shown in Consolidated Statement of Income and Expenditure differed from that shown in schedules to Final Financial Statement book, as indicated below:

| | <u>Figure in the Consolidated Statement of Income & Expenditure</u> | <u>Figure from the Schedules Book</u> | <u>Difference</u> |
|----------------------|---|---|-------------------|
| Total Income | 3,096,908,025 | 2,967,377,070 | 129,530,955 |
| Total Expenditure | 2,832,825,536 | 2,715,065,600 | 117,759,936 |

The correctness of the two statements could not therefore be established.

(ii) Sales not brought to account Shs.747,000

249 Mosquito nets worth Shs.747,000 were issued out for sale. However up to the time of audit, the proceeds of sales were not remitted to the main cashier.

Implication

The money collected could be misappropriated.

Recommendation

The management should make a follow up and take appropriate action.

(iii) Revenue collection not accounted for Shs.425,400

A total sum of Shs.425,400 collected by the revenue collectors was not accounted for.

Implication

The revenue collected could be misappropriated.

Recommendation

Accountability of the revenue collected should be produced to audit.

(iv) Unvouched and Improperly vouched expenditure Shs.19,453,072

Examination of payment vouchers revealed the following unvouched and improperly vouched expenditure.

| <u>Details</u> | <u>Amount</u> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Payments without supporting documents | 15,171,892 |
| Missing acknowledgement receipts | 2,852,800 |
| Missing payment vouchers | 1,428,380 |
| Total Shs. | <u>19,453,072</u> |

Implication

The authenticity of these payments could not be established.

Recommendation

The management should ensure that the missing documents are traced and submitted to audit.

(v) Items Purchased but not Supplied Shs.2,496,320

Equipments/drugs worth Shs.249,320 were purchased from MSD Tabora. Though paid for, however the items were not delivered as at the time of audit.

Implication

The purchased stores could have been stolen.

Recommendation

The management should make a follow up and take appropriate action.

4.0 CONCLUSION

The detailed audit findings presented above have been communicated to the management of the Singida Municipal Council during our exit meeting. The Management has promised to take appropriate action with a view to rectify the situation. We shall appreciate to receive formally the action taken in this respect.

Lastly I would like to express my appreciation for the co-operation given to the audit team. It is my hope that such good working relationship will be extended future audits.

Dr. Frank Mosses Hiza Mhilu
Ag. CONTROLLER AND AUDITOR GENERAL

C.C. Permanent Secretary,
Prime Minister's Office,
Regional Administration and Local Government,
P.O. Box 1923,
DODOMA.

“ Permanent Secretary and Paymaster General,
Ministry of Finance,
P.O. Box 9111
DAR ES SALAAM

5.0 ANNEXURES

- Financial Statements and notes to the financial statements -Annexure I
- Organization structure of Singida District Council - Annexure II

Annexure I

Financial Statements and notes to the financial Statements

Annexure II

ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE OF SINGIDA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL

